

26C

Tiberius lost the protection of his personal ties to the emperor Augustus when Augustus finally learned the extent of JULIA'S widespread indiscretions. Humiliated and furious, Augustus considered executing Julia, then banished her instead to a prison island, forbidding her wife and male companionship for the rest of her life.

2BC

Augustus was Consul for 13th  
and final time.

2BC

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Julia was banished to Pandateria  
for adultery and her marriage  
to Tiberius was dissolved.

2 BC

The Senate raised both LUCIUS Caesar and GAIUS Caesar (adopted of Augustus) to the magistracy while they were still in their teens. In 2 BC Augustus named Gaius commander of the Danube legions to celebrate his 18th birthday.

2 BC

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Julia (daughter of Augustus) became estranged from Tiberius and was banished to PANDATE RIA (VENTO TENE) for adultery in 2 BC

AD 4 She was moved to Rhegium (Reggio di Calabria).  
(All by orders of Augustus)  
She died in AD 14

June 17, 2BC

Jupiter formed a dramatic alignment with Venus, a celestial event almost unheard of in the history of astronomy

<sup>P.M.</sup>  
At 8:51 that night, the two planets appeared initially to kiss each other, fusing into a single brilliant star in the western sky, seemingly

Prizes the doctor A. B. McKim

Feb 17, 2 B.C.

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The planet Jupiter passed even closer  
to Regulus (a conjunction)

May 8, 2 B.C. Jupiter passed  
Regulus a third time.



5 Feb 2 BC

Honorary title 'Pater Patriae'  
(Father of his Country) conferred  
by Senate on Augustus.

2BC

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Augustus was given a new honor, that of 'Pater Patriae', in recognition of his benevolent despotism.

2 BC

the title "father of his country"  
(Pater patriae) was bestowed on  
Augustus in 2 BC

Valerius Messala, speaking for the  
Senate said: "Good fortune and divine  
favor attend thee and thy house,  
Caesar Augustus; for thus we feel that  
we are praying for lasting prosperity  
for our country and happiness for  
our city." The senate in accord

with people like the 'Father of the  
Country'; "then negotiate with him in  
his own spirit as follows: "I am  
attended my highest hope, members of  
the Senate, is that I have I look  
of the immortal God than that I  
may return the same common  
approved of yours to the very end  
of my life?"

2 BC  $\Rightarrow$  312 AD

The Praetorian Guard was instituted by Augustus. Elite household troops of Roman emperors consisting of 9 (later 10) cohorts of 1,000 foot soldiers with higher rank & pay than ordinary troops. They assumed enough power to overthrow Emperors.  
Constantine disbanded them in 312.

2BC

Disgrace and banishment  
of Julia

2BC

DURANT

Augustus, now (2BC) an invalid of 60 suffered all that a father and ruler could bear from the simultaneous collapse of his family, his honn, and his laws. He issued a decree banishing his daughter JULIA to the island of PANDATERIA, a barren rock off the CAMPANIAN Coast. One of her lovers - a son of Antony - was forced to kill himself & several others exiled

When Tikhon becomes emperor he  
change the place of residence to a  
newer confinement at RITEG, 10 M.  
then, before it happened after 16 yrs of  
imprisonment, Tikhon died.



2BC

DURANT

Messala Corvinus, who had captured Octavian's camp at Philippi, proposed the title of pater patriae should be conferred upon Augustus. The Senate, pleased to have so little responsibility while retaining honours and wealth, gladly heaped upon the Emperor this and other titles of praise.

2 B.C. - AD 4 n 6

Phraates V (Phraataces)  
was King of Parthia.

2BC

Augustus received the title  
"Father of His Country."

Under Augustus : TAXES

He abolished the land tax laid upon Italy in the Civil War. In its stead he levied upon all citizens in the Empire a 5% tax on bequests to any persons except near relatives and the poor. A tax of 1% was placed on auction sales, 4% upon sale of slaves, 5% upon their manumission, and custom dues from 2½ to 5% were collected on nearly all ports of entry. All

citizens are subject also to municipal taxes  
Taxes are paid for water supplied from the  
public main. Considerable revenue comes  
from the leasing of public lands, mines,  
and fisheries.  
The Province paid a tribute of 20  
land tax, and tributes in capite - actually  
a head or poll tax, actually a tax in form  
property.  
All in all, taxation under the Principal was  
not oppressive & until Commodore the vessels were built  
to cost.

Augustus, now an invalid of 60, suffered all that a father and ruler could bear from the simultaneous collapse of his family, his honor, and his laws. By these laws the father of an adulteress was bound to indict her publicly, if her husband (now Tiberius - by order of Augustus). Proofs of Julia's misdeeds were laid before

fun, and the friends of T. were intimate that  
under Augustus' act, they would soon secure  
Julia before the court. While the mourning  
was at its height, he sent a decree  
canceling his daughter to the island of PANDATEIRA,  
a barren rock off the coast of CANAVERAL, and of her  
sons (a son of Anthony) was tried to kill Kennedy,  
and several others were killed. After 16 yrs imprisonment Julia died.

2BC

DURANT

Augustus destroyed his own happiness by trying to make people good as well as happy; it was an imposition that Rome never forgave him.

By his urging, the lex Fufia Caninia and later measures enacted that an owner of not more than two slaves might free them all, the owner of 3 to 10 slaves might free half, the owner of 11 to 30, one third, the owner of 31 to 100 - one fourth, the owner of 101 to



303 could feel one left; and no mother might feel  
more than 100.

Today of the ancient faith among the upper  
classes had failed away, its superstitious  
support of marriage fidelity, and parents;  
the passage from firm A city had made children  
longer and, more of a liability and a try;  
warrior spirit could be so actually beautiful  
rather than maternal. Men in their declining  
years now were to be counted by exact and precise  
by their own work. A large number of infants  
Romans avoided modest, purifying practice in  
conscience

Messala Corvinus, who had captured Octavian's camp at PHILIPPI, proposed that the title of Pater patriae should be conferred upon Augustus. The Senate gladly heaped upon the Emperor titles of praise. The business classes, now richer than ever, celebrated his birthday with a 2-day festival year after year.

when fire destroyed his old palace, every city,  
apparently every tribe and guild in the Empire  
sent him a contribution to rebuild it! he  
refused to take more than a donation from  
any individual, but nevertheless he had  
more than enough.

2 BC

DURANT

Ovid issued a manual of  
seduction called ARS AMATORIA.

2 BC

DURING

Baneshmint of Julia -